## 1. Air Operations

- a. Use of Unmanned Aerial Systems in support of Antarctic science
- b. Use of Unmanned Aerial Systems in support of Antarctic operations
- c. Use of Unmanned Aerial Systems in support of Antarctic logistics
- d. Use of Unmanned Aerial Systems in support of Antarctic science and wildlife benefits and risks

## 2. Energy & Technology

- a. Stream-lining remote field camp set-up
- b. Reduction of fossil fuel use at remote field camps
- c. Reduction of fossil fuel use at winter-over stations
- d. Reduction of fossil fuel use at seasonal stations
- e. Cost/benefit analysis of fossil fuel use in Antarctic logistics (ships, aircraft, traverse etc)
- f. COMNAP ARC results- focus on providing a gap in one of the technologies required

# 3. Engineering

- a. Station design
- b. Ship design
- c. Science support equipment design
- d. Medical-related design

#### 4. Environment

- a. Waste treatments and waste management at Antarctic facilities
- b. Mitigation strategies for the introduction of non-native species in the Antarctic

### 5. Medical

- a. Medical "wastes" into Antarctic waters
- b. Best practice for returning medical supplies and medicines from Antarctica
- c. Ensuring quality of drinking water on stations and in the field, and at those stations which have them, the monitoring of the quality and/or bacteria content of spa waters and the need for associated bacteria monitoring programmes
- d. Transportation of patients onto and between various aircraft (also linked with engineering/technology)
- e. Inability to hold certain drugs, such as narcotics, at stations due to legal definitions and domestic legislation restrictions

## 6. Safety

- a. Clothing fit for purpose
- b. Cravasse detection
- c. Avoiding carbon monoxide poisoning
- d. Reducing risk related to fire emergencies
- e. Snow mobile/ski-doo safe use
- f. Diving safety

#### 7. Science

a. Increasing understanding in relation to any of the 80 SCAR Horizon Scan critical science questions

- 8. Social Science
  - b. Human dimension of winter-over situations
- 9. Humanities
- 10. Law
  - c. COMNAP's role within the ATCM
  - d. COMNAP's contribution to discussions in ATCM Working Group 2
- 11. Shipping/Ship Operations
  - e. Efficient design strategies for ice-breaking vessels
  - f. The Implementation of the IMO Polar Code
- 12. Education
- 13. Outreach/Media/Communications
- 14. Search and Rescue
- 15. Data Management