

# COLOMBIAN ANTARCTIC PROGRAM

The Colombian Antarctic Program (PAC) is coordinated by the Colombian Ocean Commission (CCO) with the advisory of the National Technical Committee for Antarctic Issues (CTN AA). The role of the Program is to guide Colombia's actions in Antarctica towards research, protection and preservation, while maintaining the peace in the White Continent as well as in the surrounding Austral Ocean, through international collaboration, technical transfer, and the exchange of scientific information.









# Some activities of Colombia in the Antarctic Treaty

### 1981

Colombia attends the third Special Antarctic Treaty Consultative Meeting-ATCM

### 1982

First researcher visits Antarctica with international cooperation

#### 1989

Non-Consultive entry into force, Antarctic Treaty

### 1990

Creation of the National Commission for Antarctic Issues

### 1993-1997

Group of scientists visit Antarctica with international cooperation

### 2013-2016

Colombia participates in: XXXVI ATCM XVI CEP XXXVIII ATCM XVIII CEP XXXIX ATCM XIX CEP

### 2014-2015

### 2015-2016

### 2016-2017



## 2016

Congress Bill N° 049-16 "Madrid Protocol" filed

#### 2016

Member of the IHO and the Hydrographic Commission on Antarctica (HCA)

#### 2016

Accepted as an Associate Member by the Scientific Committee on Antarctic Research, SCAR, on its biennial meeting

### **Guide Documents**



Roadmap of the political, administrative and logistical aspects of the Colombian Antarctic Program



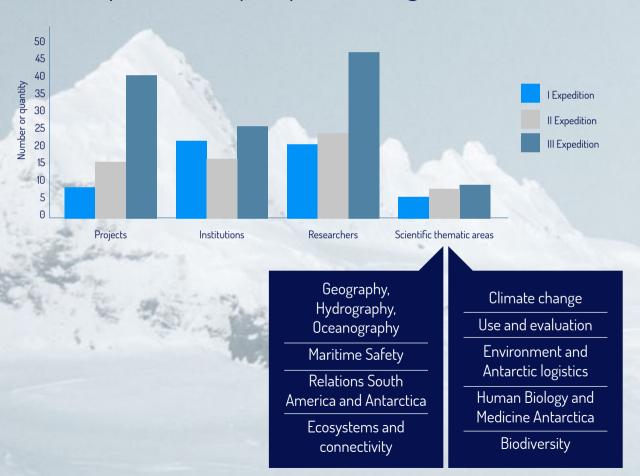
Roadmap to the research over the next two decades of the Colombian Antarctic Program



Guide for Colombian researchers visiting the southern polar regions following the Antarctic Treaty and the Madrid Protocol

http://www.cco.gov.co/cco/publicaciones.html

# Development and prospective of growth 2014 - 2016



# III Colombian Antarctic Scientific Expedition "Admiral Padilla" Austral Summer 2016-2017

Research projects to develop (18 are continuation of past expeditions)

Researchers visiting Antarctica (31 onboard a Colombian vessel; 20 through international cooperation).

Countries have given their cooperation

Pre Antarctic course was imparted to the Colombian expedition (August 2016)

ATAntarctic Treaty Pre-season information submitted. Madrid Protocol procedures and environmental impact assessments for each project

## SCAR Scientific Priorities

Define the global reach of the Antartic atmosphere and the Southern Ocean

# Colombian Antarctic Program PAC Thematic Areas

### **COLOMBIAN PROJECTS:**

Analysis of sea-level variation between Colombian Caribbean-Pacific seas and Antarctic ocean

Connection between Niño Southern Oscillation and Climate Change in Antarctica

Hydrodynamic of water masses between South Pacific Colombian Sea and Antarctic waters

Influence of low and high latitudes forcings in circumpolar deep water and its effect on Antarctic and tropical environments

### **COLOMBIAN RESEARCHERS:**

**Ph.D Ricardo Torres** Oceanography Colombian Navy

**Ph.D Nancy Villegas**. Physical Sciences and Mathematics National University of Colombia

**M. Sc Jose Payares.** Oceanography Colombian Navy

**Ph.D Constanza Ricaurte.** Oceanography Marine and Coastal Research Institute Colombia

# Observe space and the Universe

### **COLOMBIAN PROJECTS:**

Radiometry and atmospheric characteristics of the Antarctic Aviation Area

### **COLOMBIAN RESEARCHERS:**

**Ph.D Julián Salamanca.** Physic University Distrital Colombia

**Edwin Casallas.** Engineer. Air Force Colombia

### Reveal Antartica's history

### **COLOMBIAN PROJECTS:**

Geological study of natural materials from Gerlache strait and other Antarctic ecosystems

### **COLOMBIAN RESEARCHERS:**

**Ph.D Hernando Dueñas.** Geologist Colombian Academy of Sciences

### Learn how Antarctic life evolved and survived

### **COLOMBIAN PROJECTS:**

Climate Change impact on marine invertebrates comparing deep waters of the Pacific Colombian Ocean and shallow waters of Antarctic

Antarctic extreme environment microorganisms as a potential source of compounds with applications

Origin and biogeography of marine benthic life considering some areas in the Antarctic

### **COLOMBIAN RESEARCHERS:**

**Ph.D Mario Londoño**. Ecologyst University of Antioquia Colombia

**Ph.D Lizzete Quan**Ecology and Sustainable Development
University CES Colombia

**Ph.D Luz Marina Melgarejo.** Chemical Sciences Plant Biochemistry National University of Colombia

**Ph.D Edisson Tello Camacho**. Science Chemistry University of Sabana Colombia

**Ph.D Juan Armando Sanchez.** Biological Sciences University of Andes Colombia

**B. Sc Christian Diaz.** Marine Biologist Colombian Ocean Commission

Learn how
Antarctic life
evolved and
survived

### COLOMBIAN PROJECTS:

### Tardigrades of Antarctica

Structural composition of the plankton community associated with the latitudinal gradient from the Colombian Pacific Ocean to the Antarctic

Colombian Antarctic research program in marine mammals

Comparison of the expression of heat shock proteins and detoxifying enzymes in tropical and Antarctic under stress polychaetes

### **COLOMBIAN RESEARCHERS:**

**Ph.D Rosa Acevedo.** Environmental Toxicology University Bolivar Technological

**Ph. D Andres Franco.** Oceanography University Jorge Tadeo Lozano Colombia

**M. Sc. Sandra Bessudo.** Life sciences and earth Fundation Malpelo and other ecosystems

M. Sc. Maria Diaz Granados. Ecology International Conservation Colombia

**B. Sc Diego Mojica.** Marine Biologist Colombian Ocean Commission

**Ph.D Jean Delgado**. Molecular biologist University of Antioquia Colombia

**Ph.D Idalyd Fonseca.** Biologist University of Antioquia Colombia

# Recognize and mitigate human influences

### **COLOMBIAN PROJECTS:**

Marine scientific research for maritime safety in Antarctica I.C.E.M.A.N

The history of the present time as a strategy for the dissemination of the Colombian Antarctic Program

### **COLOMBIAN RESEARCHERS:**

**M. Sc Ricardo Molares.** Coastal marine engineering and management Colombian Navy

**B. Sc Natalia Jaramillo.** Historian University of Andes Colombia

Understand how, where and why ice sheets lose mass

### COLOMBIAN PROJECTS:

Study of attenuation of sea surf under ice sheets dynamic

First stage in an exploration of the implications of climate change on Colombian glaciers and their comparison to Antarctic ecosystems

### **COLOMBIAN RESEARCHERS:**

M. Sc Diana Quintana. Oceanography Colombian Navy

**Ph.D Oscar Ramos.** Natural Sciences La Salle University Colombia

## Contacts

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